

Why teach vocabulary using context clues? *Research supports it! Giving our students strategies to learn words (such as using context clues) is proven more successful than trying to teach individual words.

(q

Beck, I.L., McKeown, M.G., & Kucan, L. (2002). *Bringing words to life: Robust vocabulary instruction. Solving problems in the teaching of literacy.* New York: Guilford Press.

Context

Gayatri Ram, Sally A. Marinellie, Joann Benigno, and John McCarthy Morphological Analysis in Context vs. Isolation: Use of a Dynamic Assessment Task With Schoolage Children Lang Speech Hear Serv Sch, published online Jul 23, 2012.

Roberts, G., Torgesen, J. K., Boardman, A., & Scammacca, N. (2008). Evidence-based strategies for reading instruction. *Learning disabilities research & practice*, *23*(2), 63-69. Retrieved from http://admin.meadowscenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/451/robertsetal08.pdf

Context



*How were these words chosen?

*The words in this packet consist primarily of Tier 2 Words, with some Tier 3 Words.

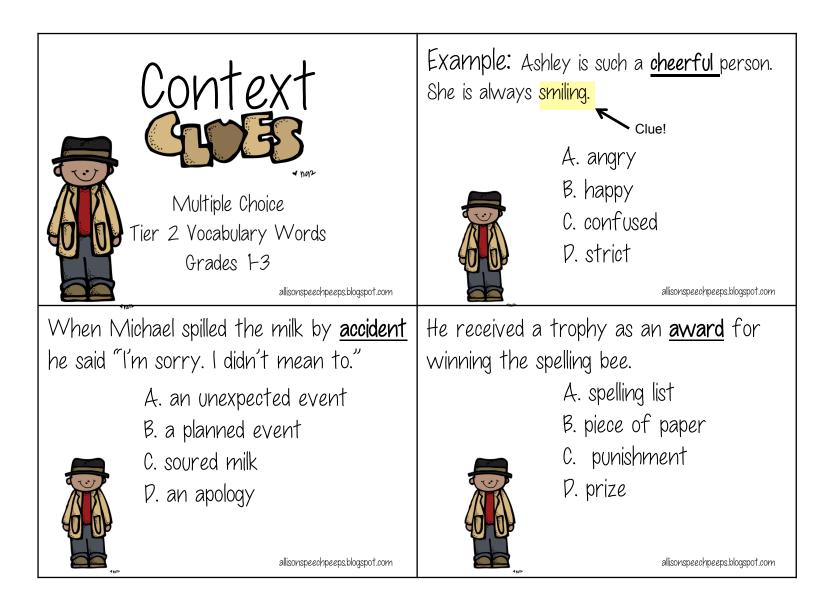
*What's the difference in Tier words?

*Tier 1 consists of the most basic words. These words rarely require direct instruction. Sight words, nouns, verbs, adjectives, and early reading words occur at this level. Examples of tier 1 words are: book, girl, sad, run, dog, and orange. There about 8,000 word families in English included in tier 1.

*Tier 2 consists of high frequency words that occur across a variety of domains. That is, these words occur often in mature language situations such as adult conversations and literature, and therefore strongly influence speaking and reading. Tier 2 words are the most important words for direct instruction because they are good indicators of a student's progress through school. Examples of tier 2 words are: masterpiece, fortunate, industrious, measure, and benevolent. There are about 7,000 word families in English (or 700 per year) in tier 2.

*Tier 3 consists of low-frequency words that occur in specific domains. Pomains include subjects in school, hobbies, occupations, geographic regions, technology, weather, etc. We usually learn these words when a specific need arises, such as learning amino acid during a chemistry lesson. Examples of tier three words are: economics, isotope, asphalt, Revolutionary War, and, crepe. The remaining 400,000 words in English fall in this tier.

<u>The Tiers of Vocabulary</u> <u>Three Tiers of Vocabulary and Education</u>



The boys <u>agreed</u> that it was a good idea to throw their mom a birthday party. However, they couldn't agree on the flavor of cake.

A. argue



B. to have the same opinion

- C. to have opposite opinions
- P. chocolate

Kate heard the knock at the door. She was so excited! The guests finally <u>arrived</u>.

A. a type of car B. a late showing

C. to show up P. a loud knock

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It was hard for Stephen to <u>balance</u> his time. He had a lot of activities that demanded his time.



A. an equal amount

- B. a large scale
- C. a good resource
- P. a calendar

The <u>blast</u> of wind caused the door to suddenly open.

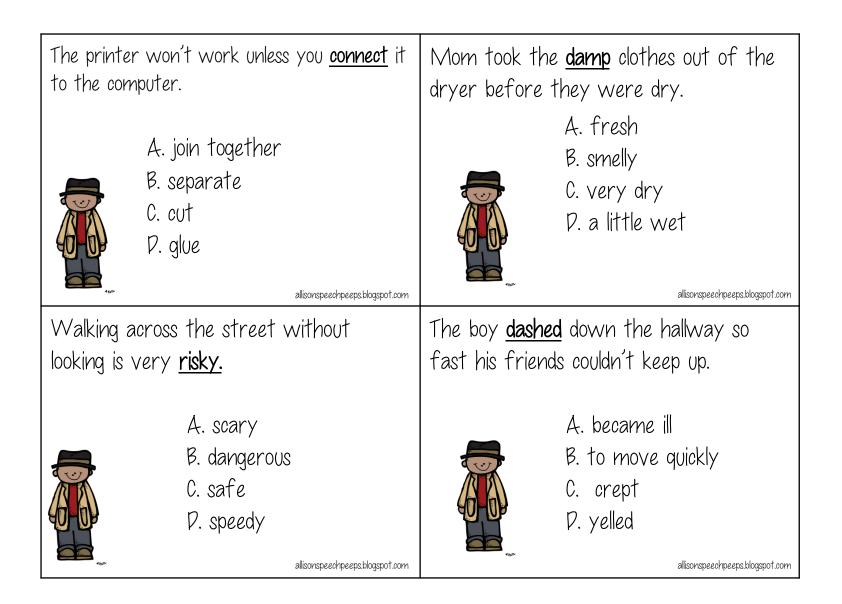
A. a bullet B. a quiet sound C. a war P. a gust of air

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The girl took off her socks and swung her <u>bare</u> feet in the water. A. clothing B. having no covering C. freezing D. hot allisonspeechpeepsblogspot.com	The brightlittle girl answered every question correctly.A. shiny B. fast C. smart D. nervous
The <u>courageous</u> soldier charged into the battle. It seemed he had no fear.	The small <u>calf</u> followed its mother to the barn. The other cows were already there.
A. brave B. scared C. speedy D. hesitant	A. the part of a leg B. a baby horse C. a baby cow P. a chicken
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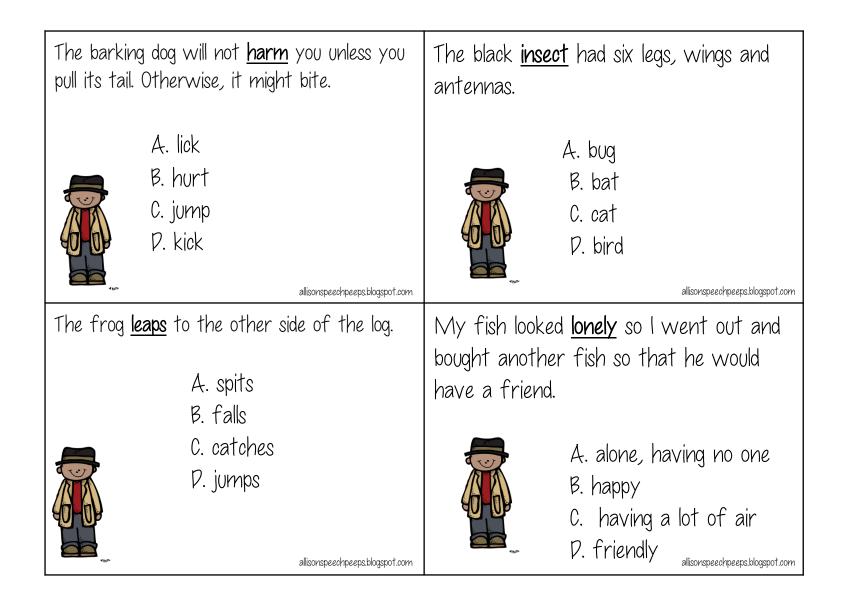
The <u>calm</u> water had no waves. It looked like glass.	The woman loved her <u>occupation</u> as a teacher. She hardly thought of it as
A. peaceful, still	work!
B. rough	A. vacation, holiday
C. burning	B. principal
D. dirty	C. job, career
	P. students
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The <u>curious</u> boy was always asking	The hen gathered her chicks and brought
questions. He loved to learn new information!	them close.
A. bored	A. to chase away
B. wanting to learn	B. to squish
C. getting into trouble	C. to flap wings
P. getting good grades	P. to bring together
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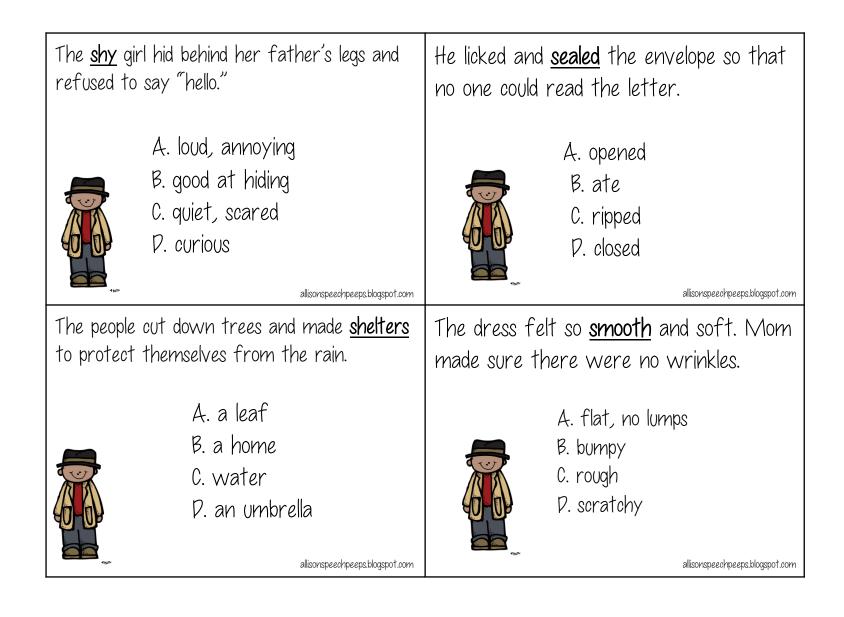
The farmer gets up at <u>dawn</u> every morning to work the land.	The swimmer will <u>dive</u> into the pool. She must make sure it is deep enough so she doesn't hit her head on the bottom.
A. sunrise B. sunset C. midnight P. noon allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com	A. float B. jump head first C. flip D. wet allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com
Jacob crumbled the piece of paper and <u>discarded</u> it into the trash.	The king's <u>foe</u> wants to kill him and take over his kingdom.
A. hold onto B. keep C. throw away D. recycle	A. prince B. friend C. dragon P. enemy
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Todd ate seven plates of food at the <u>feast.</u>	She ate the apple right after it was picked from the tree. Yum-the taste of
A. a small snack B. a huge meal C. prison P. dessert allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com	freshfruit!A. not rottenB. rottenC. sweetP. sour
The singer became so <u>famous</u> that it was hard for her to go anywhere without people coming up and asking for her autograph.	Even though he had his own, the <u>greedy</u> boy took all the candy from his sister.
A. very clear B. well known, popular C. disliked P. not known, unpopular	A. wanting more B. kind C. sharing P. hateful
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The bird's wings **flapped** in the wind and The big roller coaster <u>frightened</u> the boy. His legs started shaking as he stepped on the ride. lifted the bird by moving back and forth. A. calmed A. moving down B. scared B. a waving movement C. very cold C. flying P. huge P. high in the air allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com They gazed at the stars for hours. The gap in the fence provided enough space for the dog to slip out and escape. There were so many of them, it was hard to take their eyes off! A. covering B. treat A. shouted C. hole B. counted D. broken C. a long look P. a short look allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com nspeechpeeps.blogspot.cor



The sick girl's face turn pale. It was as The thief was nervous when he saw the police officer walk into the bank. He was white as a sheet. afraid he would be caught. A. black A. loud B. colorful B. mean C. no color C. confident, assured P. green P. scared, uneasy allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com The mountain **<u>peak</u>** looked as high as the sky. The boy saw his own reflection in the It seemed as if we would never reach it. water and smiled to himself. A. highest point A. a picture of someone else B. lake B. a picture of yourself C. a shiny picture C. trail or path P. a muddy picture P. valley allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com allisonspeechpeeps.blogspot.com



The seeds were planted in the <u>soil</u> and watered.



A. water

B. leaves

- C. a garden pot
- P. dirt



- A. skill, good at somethingB. paintbrushC. painting with lots of color
- P. art museum

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 \underline{Autumn} is such a beautiful time. I just love when the leaves turn color!



A. a very hot time

- B. the season of summer
- C. the season of fall
- P. snow on the ground

The girl <u>shivered</u> when she felt the snow in her hands.

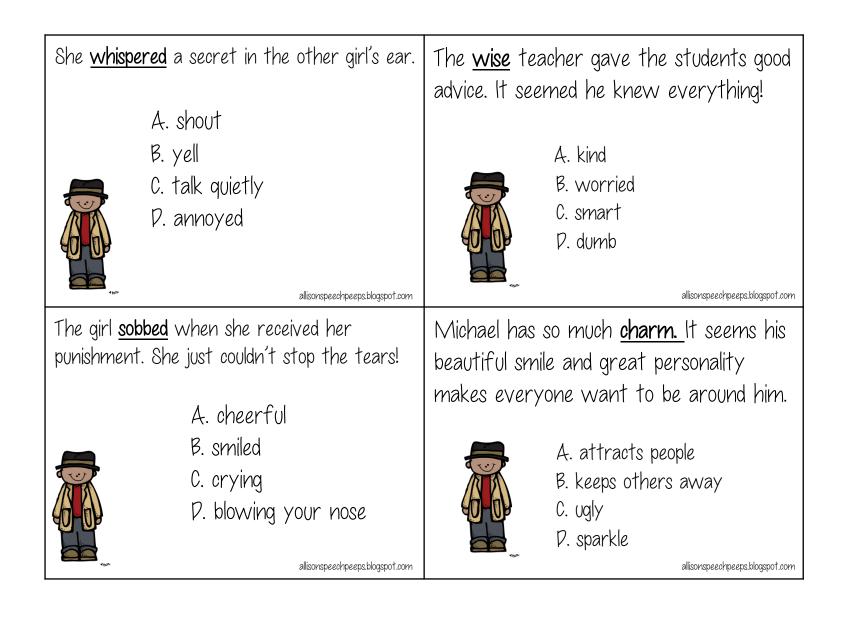
The girl's talent was painting. Her

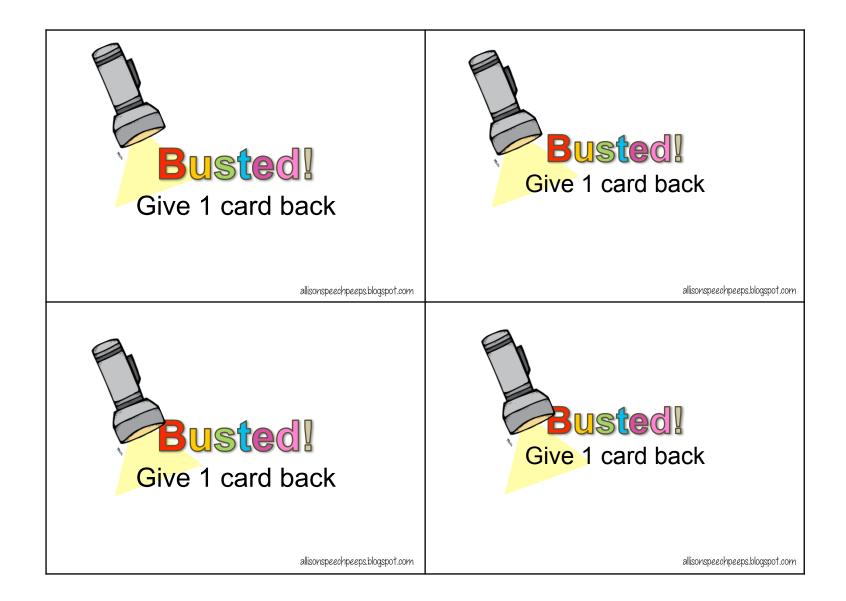
pictures were beautiful.

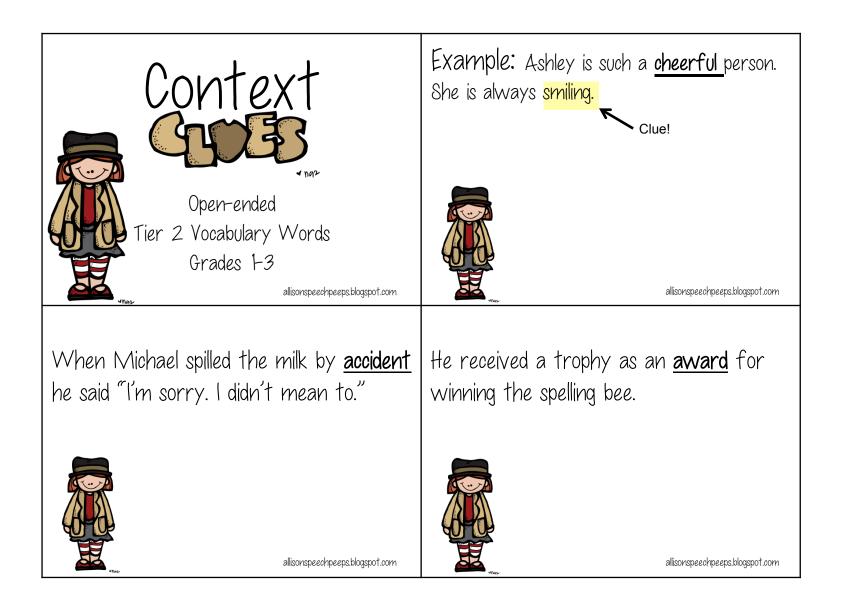


A. burning from heat B. shaking from cold C. to fall down P. ice-skating

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The **bright** little girl answered every question correctly.



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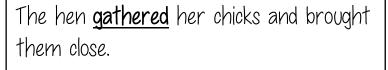
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The woman loved her <u>occupation</u> as a teacher. She hardly thought of it as work!



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The <u>curious</u> boy was always asking questions. He loved to learn new information!





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The printer won't work unless you <u>connect</u> it to the computer.

Mom took the <u>damp</u> clothes out of the dryer before they were dry.



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Walking across the street without looking is very <u>risky.</u>

The boy <u>dashed</u> down the hallway so fast his friends couldn't keep up.



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She ate the apple right after it was picked from the tree. Yum-the taste of <u>fresh</u> fruit!



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The singer became so <u>famous</u> that it was hard for her to go anywhere without people coming up and asking for her autograph.

Even though he had his own, the greedy boy took all the candy from his sister.



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The big roller coaster <u>frightened</u> the boy. His legs started shaking as he stepped on the ride.

The bird's wings <u>flapped</u> in the wind and lifted the bird by moving back and forth.



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They **gazed** at the stars for hours. There were so many of them, it was hard to take their eyes off!

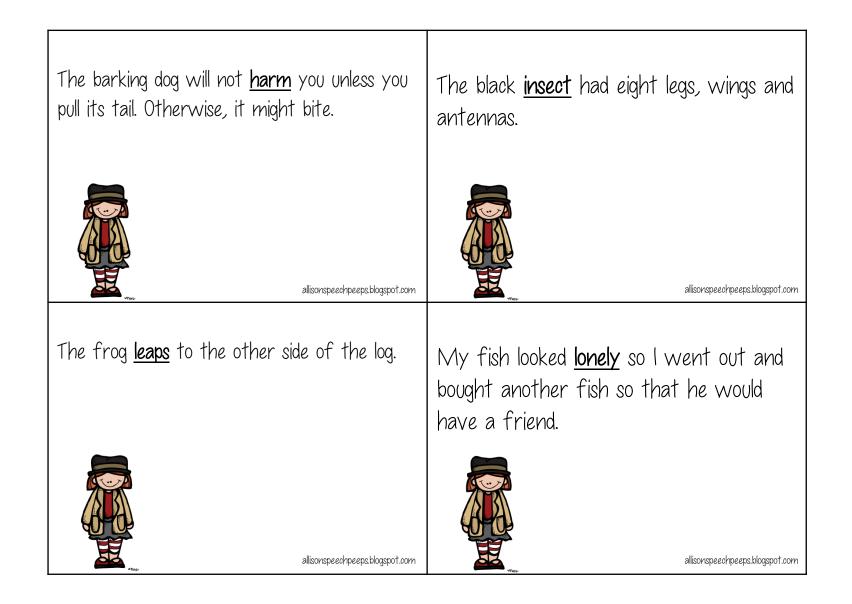




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The thief was <u>nervous</u> when he saw the police officer walk into the bank. He was afraid he would be caught.

The sick girl's face turn <u>pale</u>. It was as white as a sheet.



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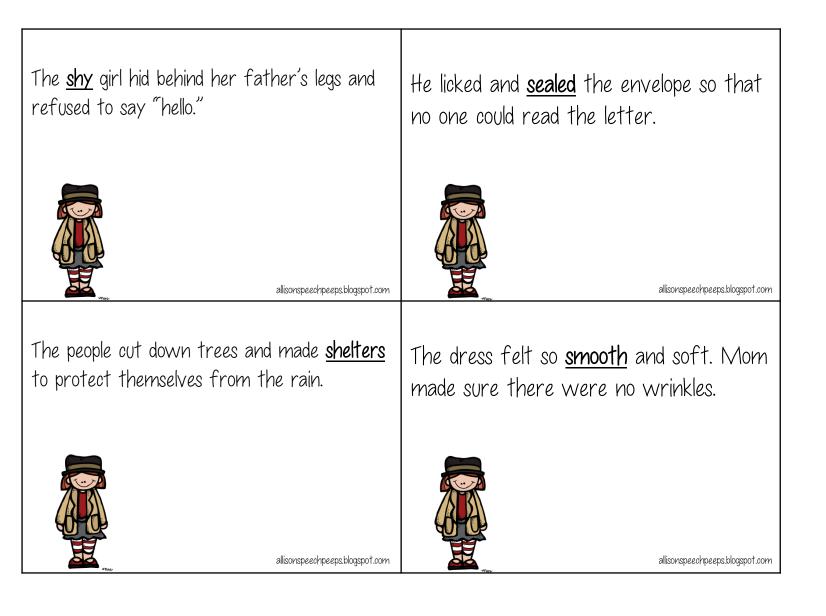
The mountain <u>peak</u> looked as high as the sky. It seemed as if we would never reach it. The boy saw his own <u>reflection</u> in the water and smiled to himself.

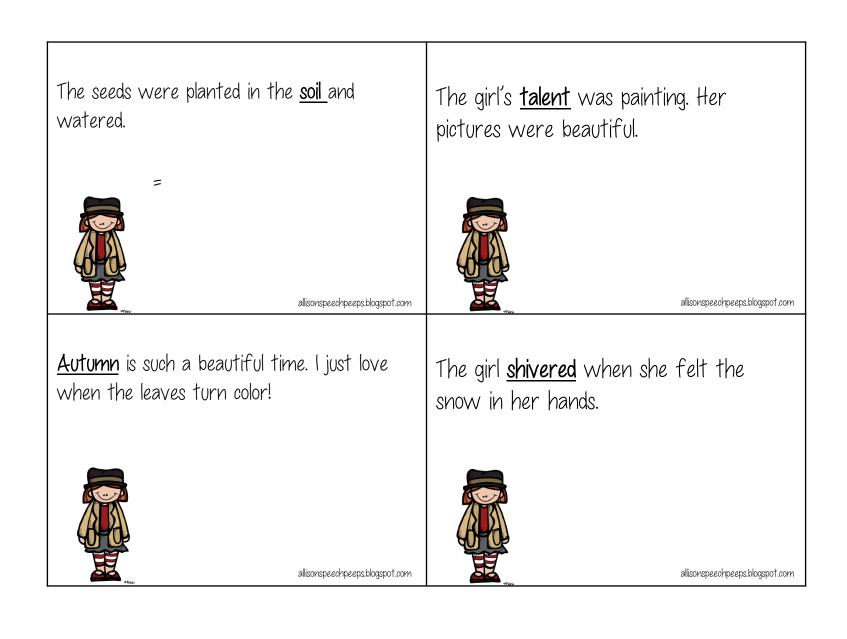


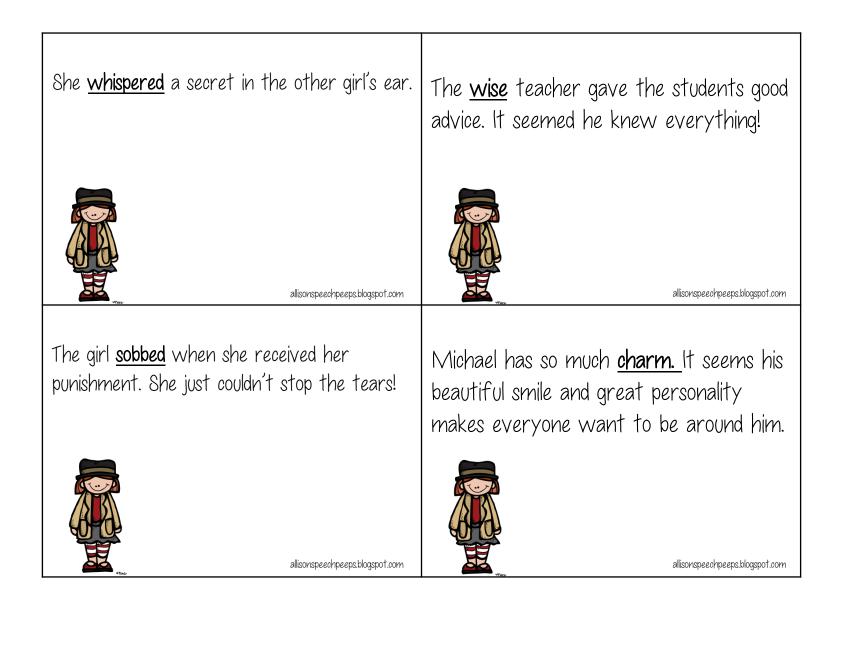
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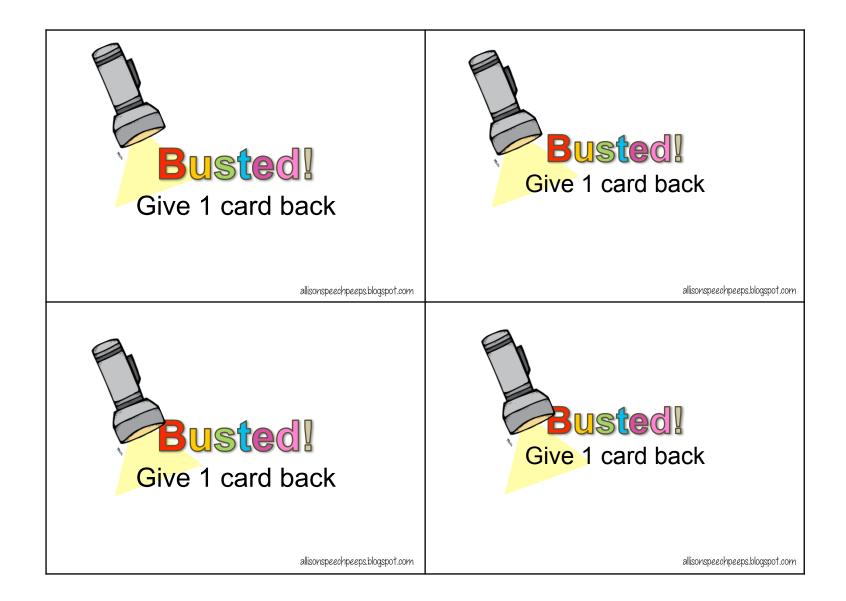


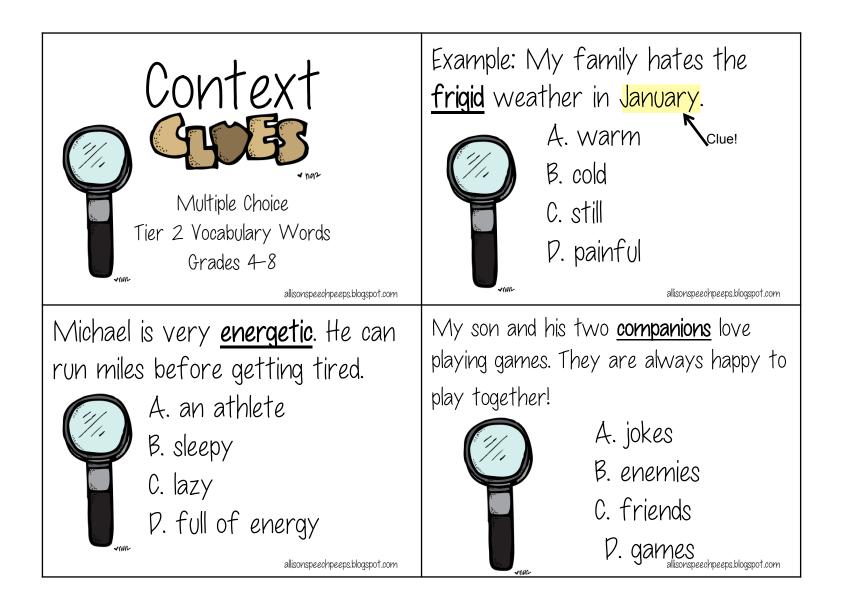
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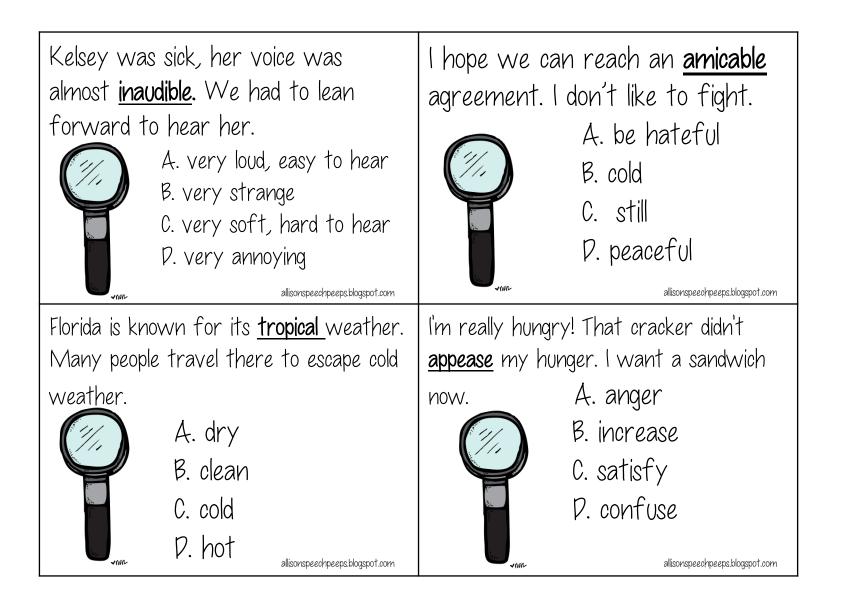




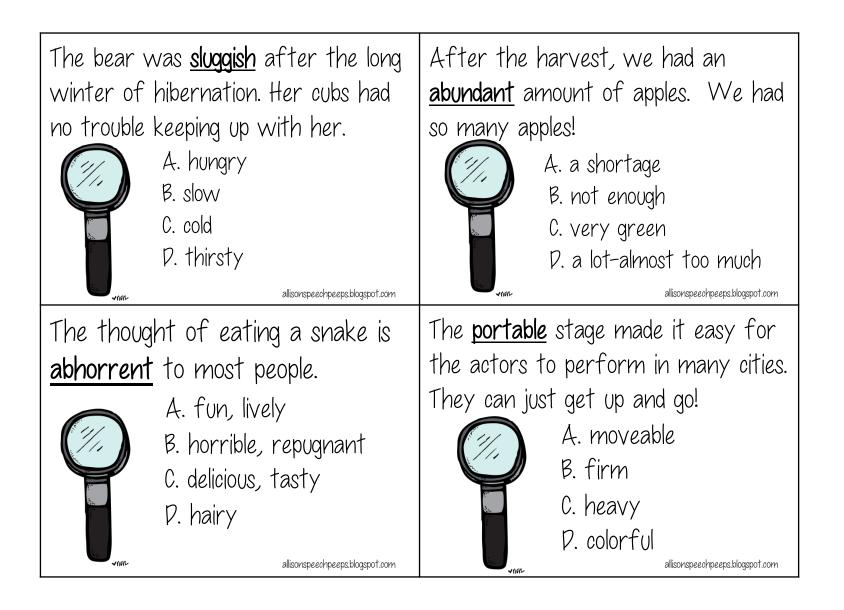


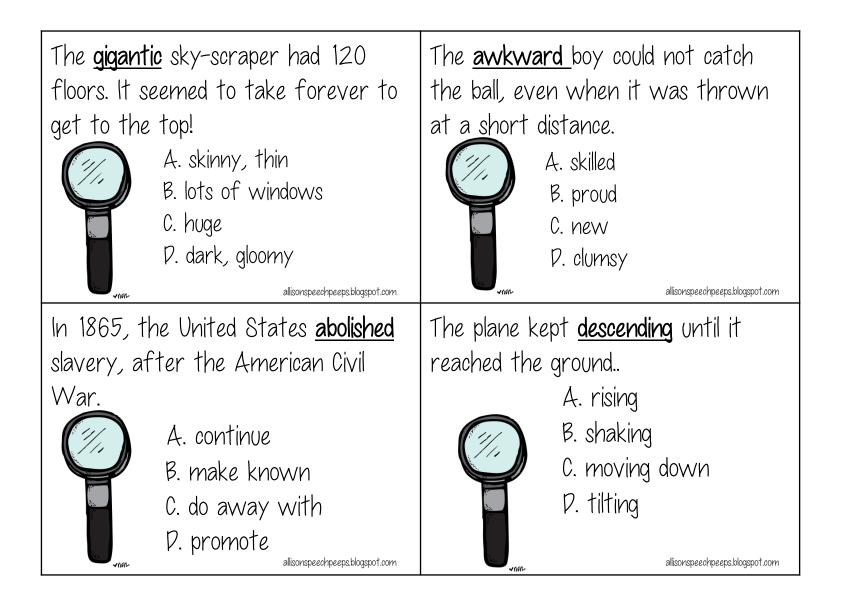






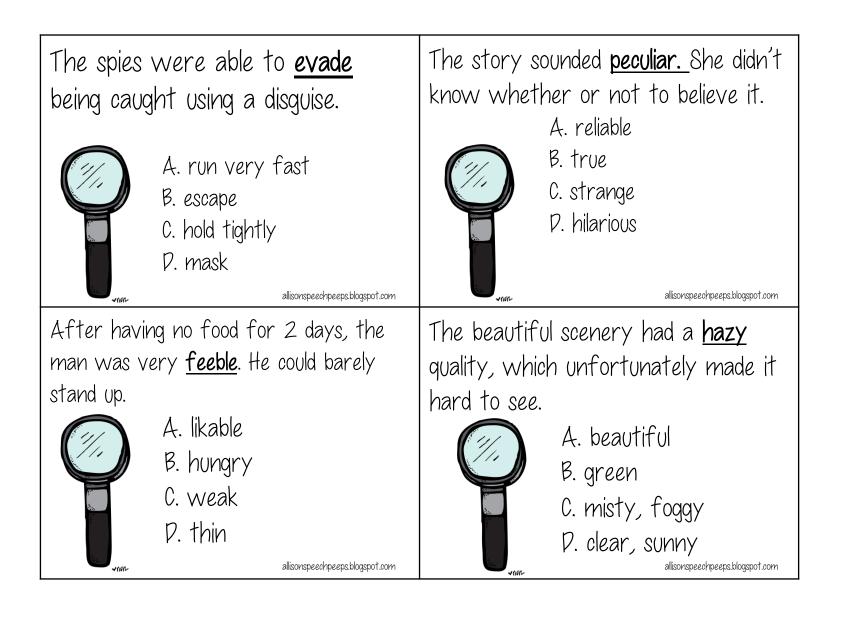












The men here are very **industrious**. They always work until they accomplish their goal.



never delivered.

Vn62

A. hard working B. lazy C. clever

P. crazy

The messenger was *intercepted* on his

way to the king and the letter was

P. slow

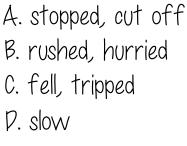
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Some babies start eating within twenty four hours of birth and are totally independent of their mother at three weeks of age.



A. dependent B. not needing support C. hungry D. reliant

The twinkling Christmas lights illuminated the dark sky. It was almost as bright as day!



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Jn62

A. glitter B. lighten up C. to cover

D. to darken

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The <u>miniature</u> Statue of Liberty was displayed on the small shelf.



A. made out of clay

B. freedom

- C. large representation
- P. small representation

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The captain was able to <u>navigate</u> the ship, even through the rough waters.



A. ocean

- B. lose control of
- C. anchor
- P. direct, steer

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After lying about stealing the candy, the boy worried what his teacher would think of him, knowing how <u>moral</u> he was.



A. concerned about right/wrongB. uncaringC. religiousP. having no political preference

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Even though the father threatened discipline, the boy's cool look remained **nonchalant**.



Jn62

- A. scared, frightened
- B. uncaring
- C. freezing
- P. concerned

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Only people with refined tastes could afford the <u>luxurious</u> hotels along the ocean.



- A. spotlessly clean
- B. inexpensive
- C. rich, expensive
- P. dangerous

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When she walked into the candy store, the girl eyes lit up with the <u>numerous</u> kinds of candy. Too many even to count!



A. very many B. too little C. delicious, sweet P. colorful

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CPs have become nearly <u>obsolete</u>, as iPods have become popular. No one ever seems to use them anymore.



A. popular

- B. out of date, useless C. plentiful, many
- P. common, typical

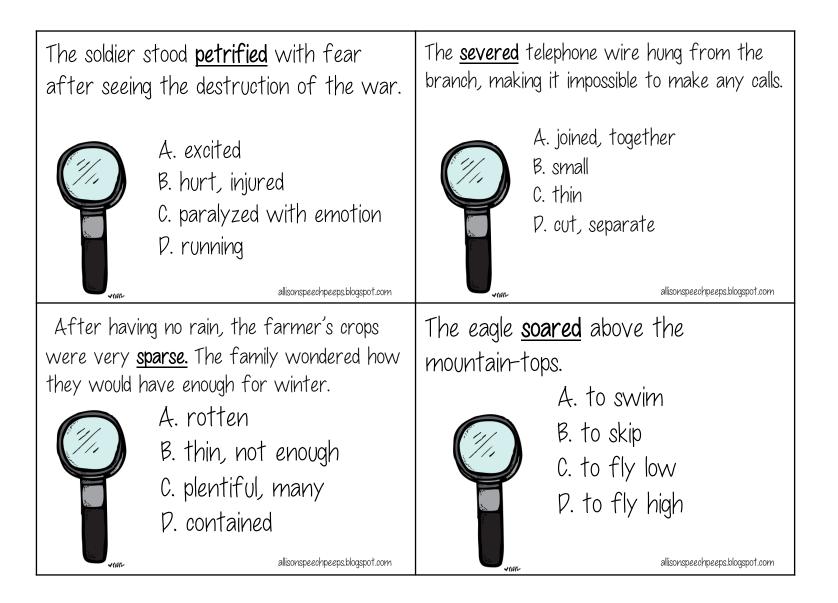
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Cars should always allow a <u>pedestrian</u> to cross the street so that no one gets hurt.

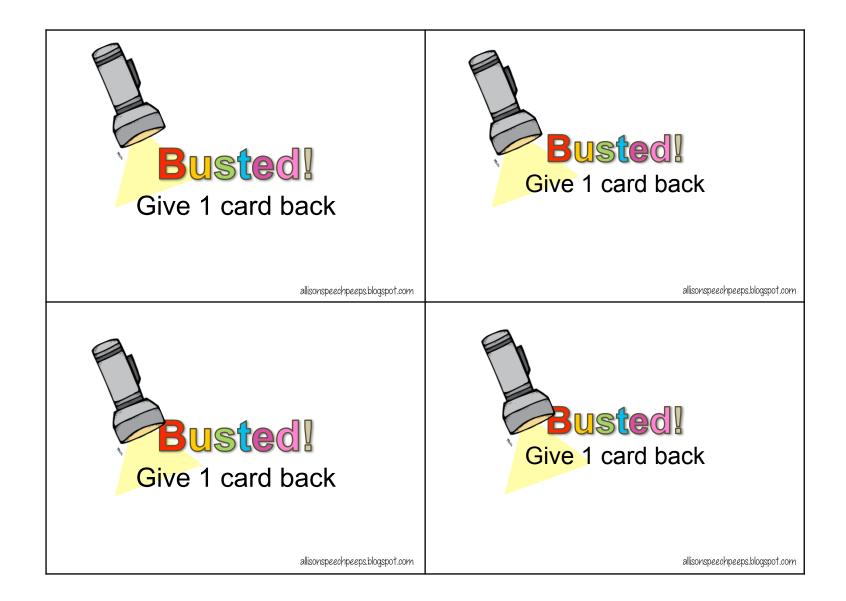


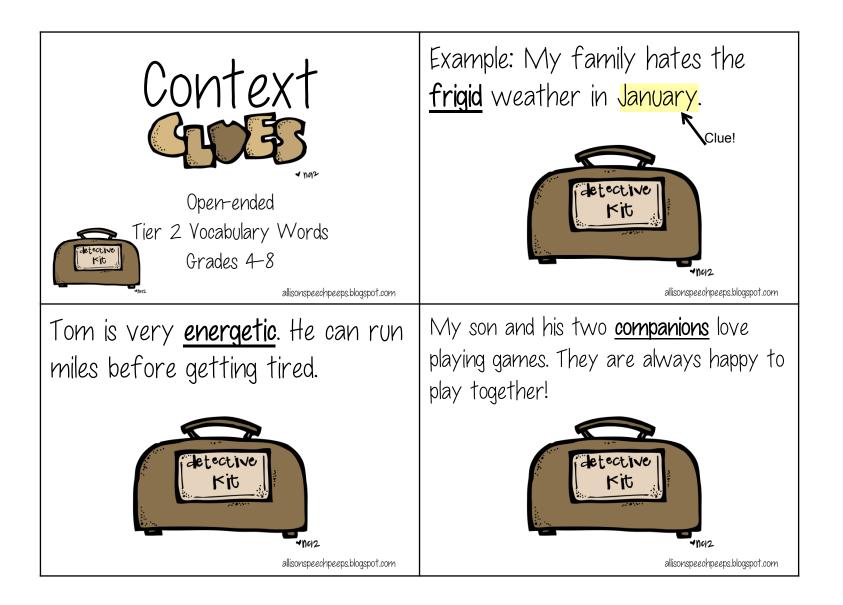
A. a person on foot B. an injured animal C. a bike rider P. a bus

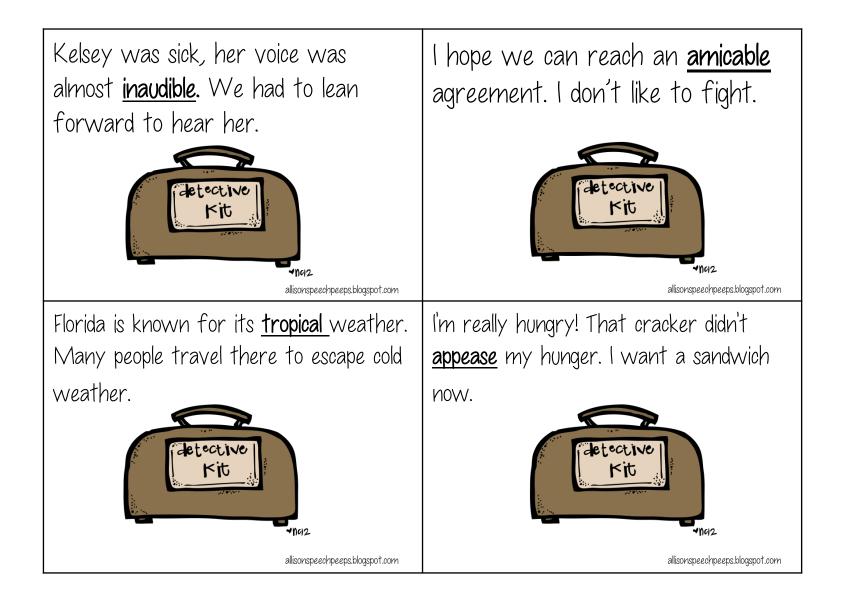
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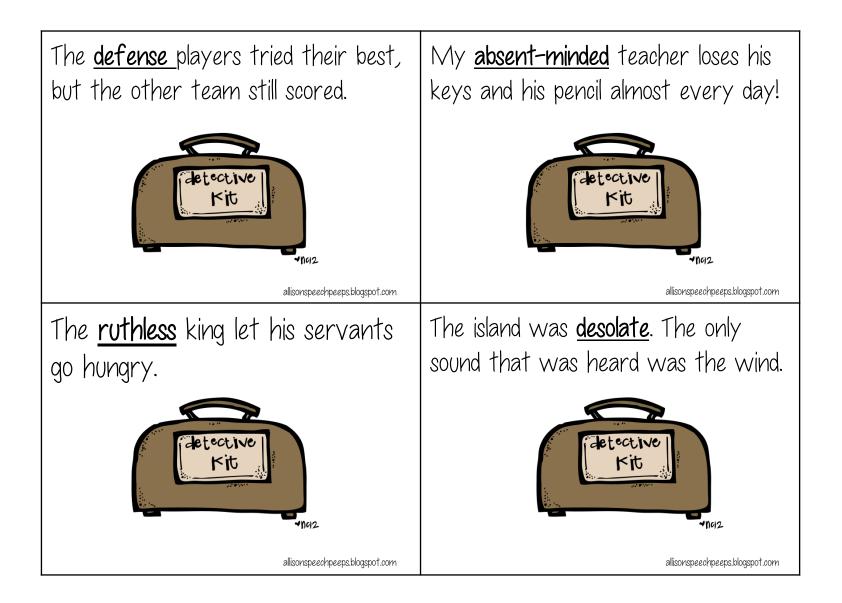


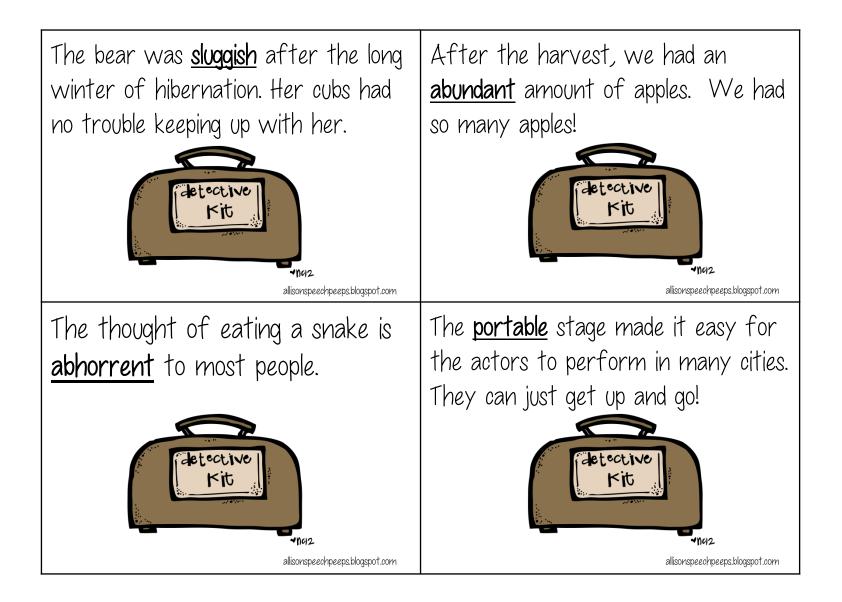


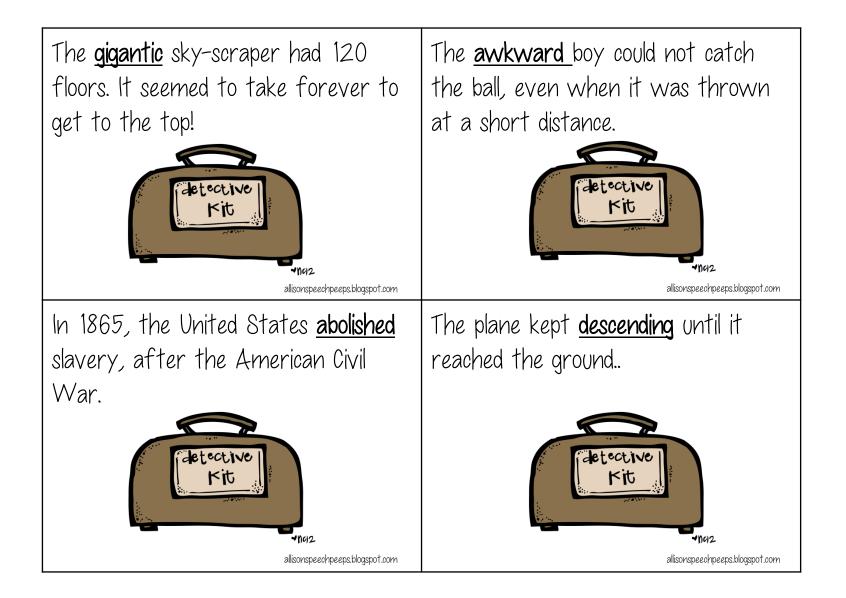


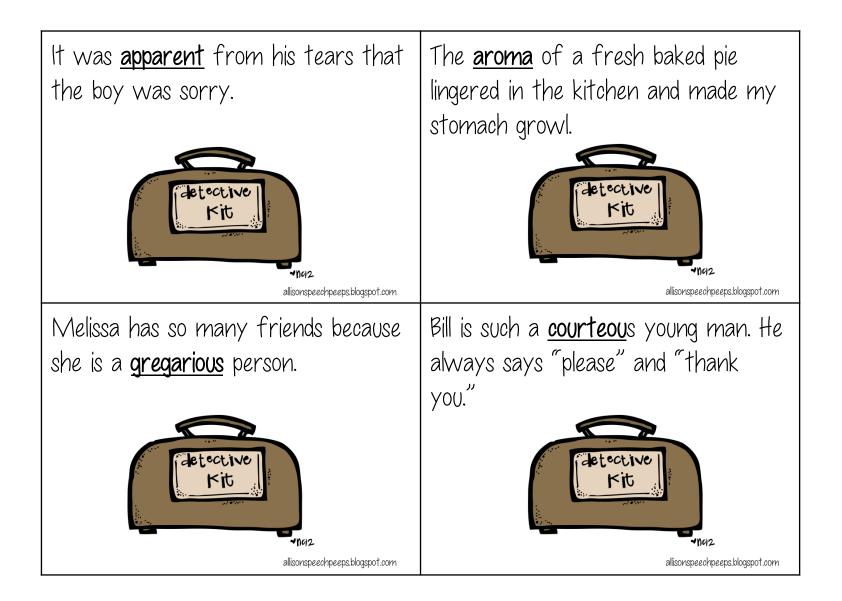


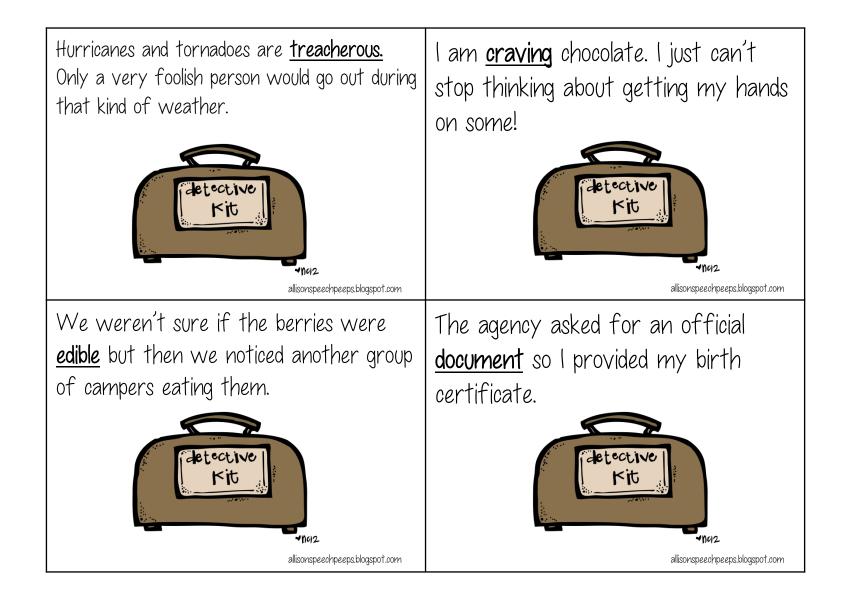


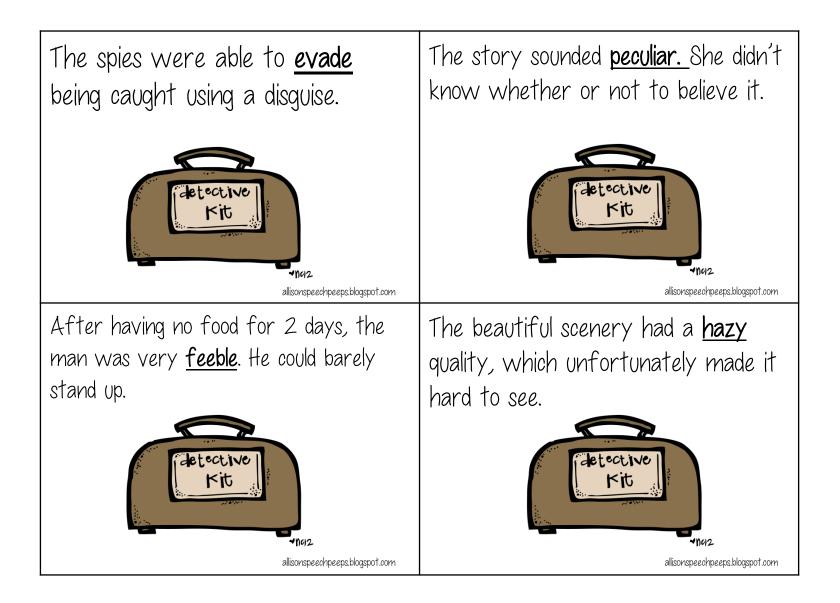


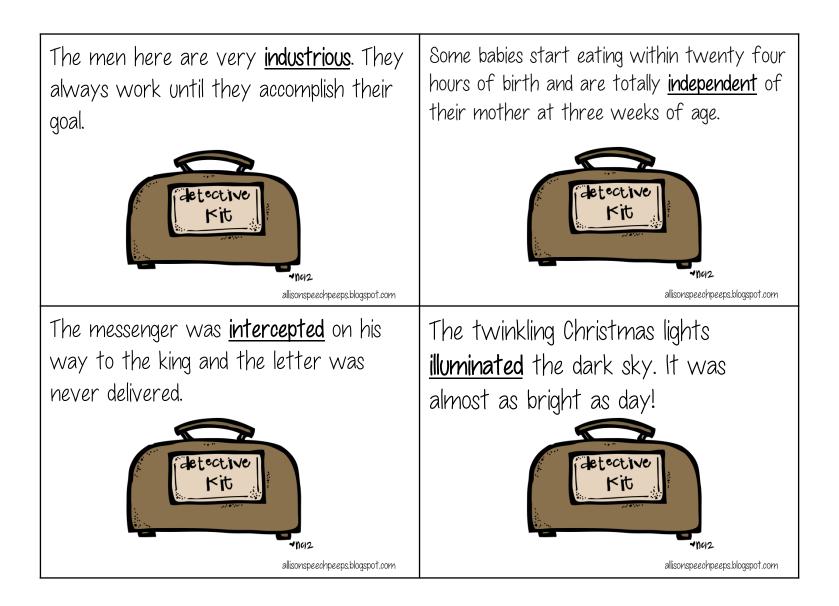


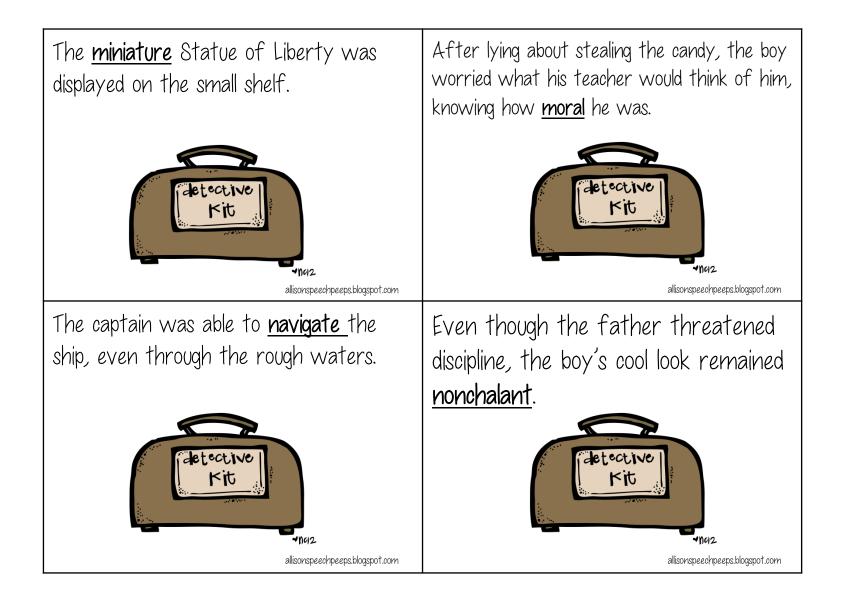


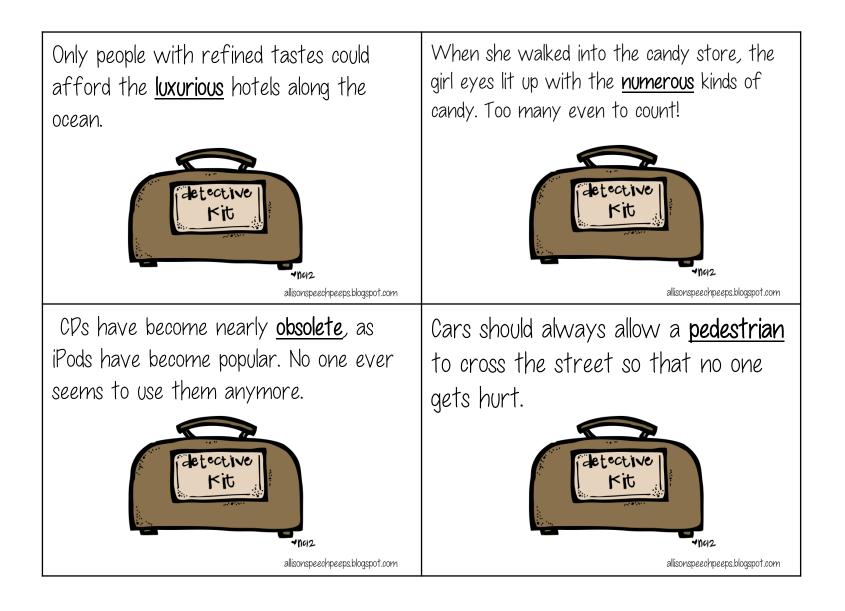


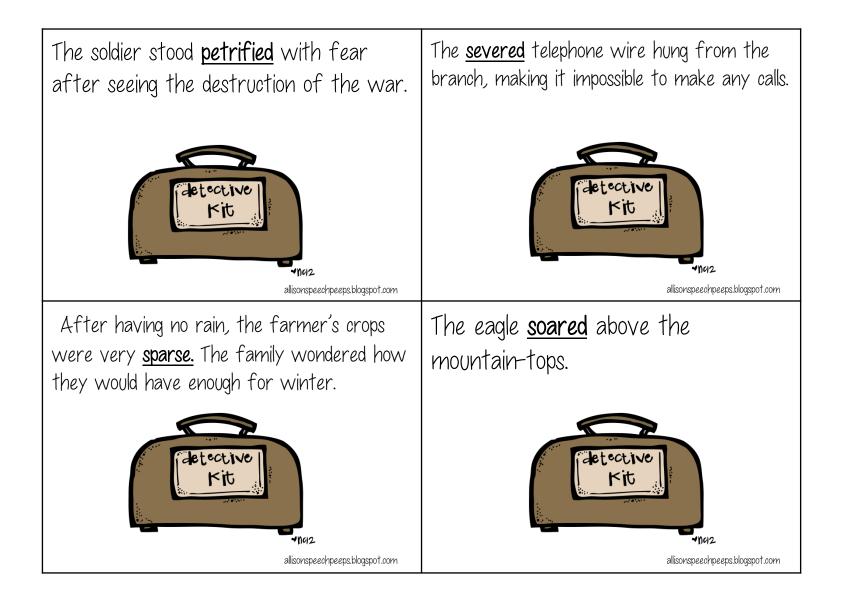


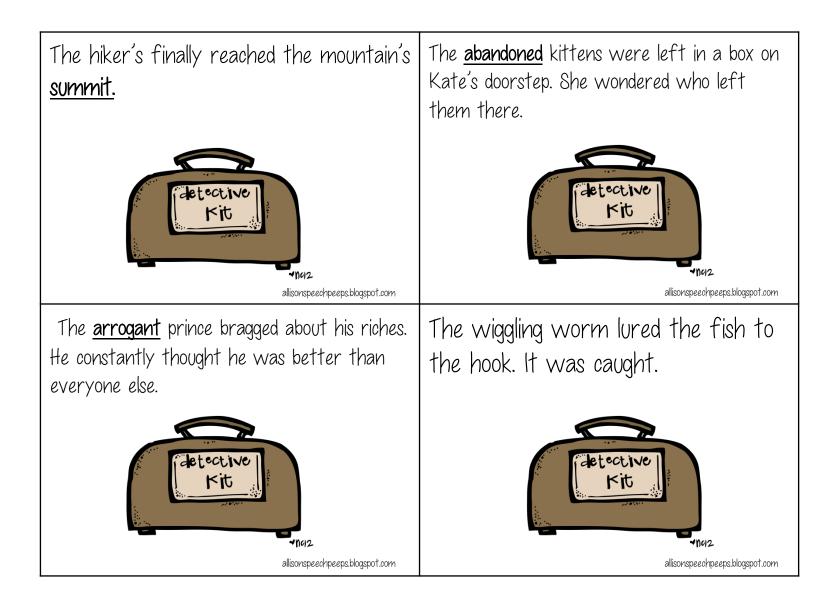


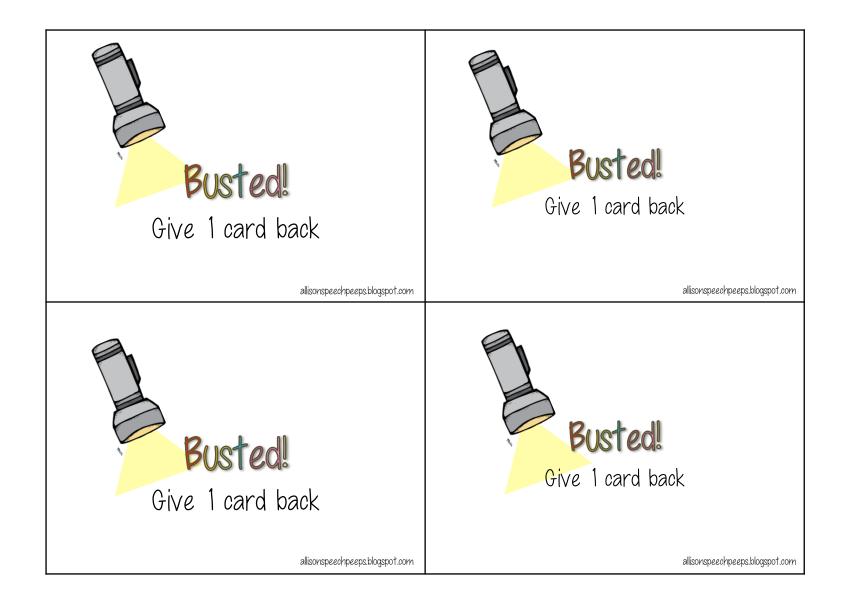












n60R- Print Swider	Contex		SES	192
VIGA			-	
	ns: Tell what each word m Underline or highligh	-		
1				
·	${f v}$ walked up to the monster and said	"You don't scare me!"		
	boldly means:			
	pyramid was over 5,000 years old! ancient means:			
	he <u>arctic</u> might be fun but cold			
•	arctic means:			
	boy was able to answer all of their que	estions correctly.		
) E The events	clever means:	to wood, with all the province of the second s		
	2d piece of paper was now impossible crumbled means:	e io read with all the wrinkles.		
	y up all night, the boy started to <u>doze</u> i	in class.		
(doze means			
	man's bones looked like they could br	reak at any moment.		
	frail means:			
	grasp means:	io iei go.		
	as <u>rare</u> There were only two others li	ike it.		
	rare means:			/
	n <u>swiftly</u> through the forest. The hunte			
5	swift means:			

n.er.	Context Croffs
print bwd8r	Level 2
	Directions: Tell what each word means using the words around it.
Ur	nderline or highlight the clues in the sentence.
l	The kindergartener appeared <u>anxious</u> on his first day of starting school anxious means:
2.	The family lived in poverty . It was hard to tell if they would have food from one day to the next. poverty means:
3.	The fake news story was such a <u>hoax</u> It was meant to trick people. hoax means:
Ч.	The model airplane quickly plummeted from the sky. plummet means:
5.	The boy showed no <u>remorse</u> after the mean comment he made to the little girl. He just kept playing remorse means:
6.	The <u>diligent</u> student stayed up all night working on his project for school. diligent means:
7.	I loathe the horrible itching I have from all these mosquito bites! loathe means:
8.	Don't <u>retaliate</u> when someone is mean to you Instead, continue to show kindness. retaliate means:
q	She <u>vowed</u> to go to college, no matter how hard it was. vow means:
10.	The cabin was in a <u>remote</u> place in the woods. There were no voices to be heard remote means:

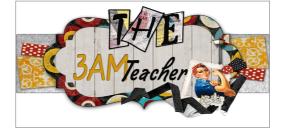
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TGBTG